Qatar Defense Strategies Fatma Hilal Al-Mohannadi, Qatar University

Abstract: Security become a crucial subject in the Arab world and Gulf region, particularly is that the security concept now include different aspects represent in social, cyber, economic and health security. So, the security of the small state of Qatar is a part of the security of the GCC countries. When the security concept of Qatar is connected to the GCC countries, it mainly revolve on the threats and the security variables in the Gulf region and Arab world. It is important to understand the security challenges for the GCC countries in order to understand Qatar security challenges. Adding to this, it is significant to highlight that the Gulf region security came under the American protection after the British withdrawal from East Suez in 1968. Therefore, Qatar has been keen to adopt different types of security strategies to keep its stability and security in a region replete with turmoil and clashes, which made Qatar gain an impressive influence not only in the region but also worldwide. It is important to mention that role of the active foreign policy of the small state Qatar. As a result of this active foreign policy was the blocked of Qatar in 2017. This paper will focus on the state of Qatar security in unstable region. Mainly is that Qatar is a small state located between two big countries "Saudia Arabia - Iran". This situation impose challenges for Qatar government in preserving it is security especially in dealing with the variables that can affect the defense and security strategy of the Qatar.

Bio: Fatima Hilal Al-Mohannadi is M.A student at Gulf studies program in Qatar university. Fatima graduated from Bachelor of Arts Degree/ International Affairs—College of Arts & Sciences in 2012. Fatmia specializes in Qatar foreign policy and working at ministry of Foreign Affairs since 2013. Also Fatima participated in many international events such as: the training program in the Royal United Services Institute (RUSI) in London 2016, Al Jazeera Media Institute for PR writing program in 2018, Third committee of the general assembly at its 75 th of the United Nation in 2020 and Unitar United Nation Institute for training and research.